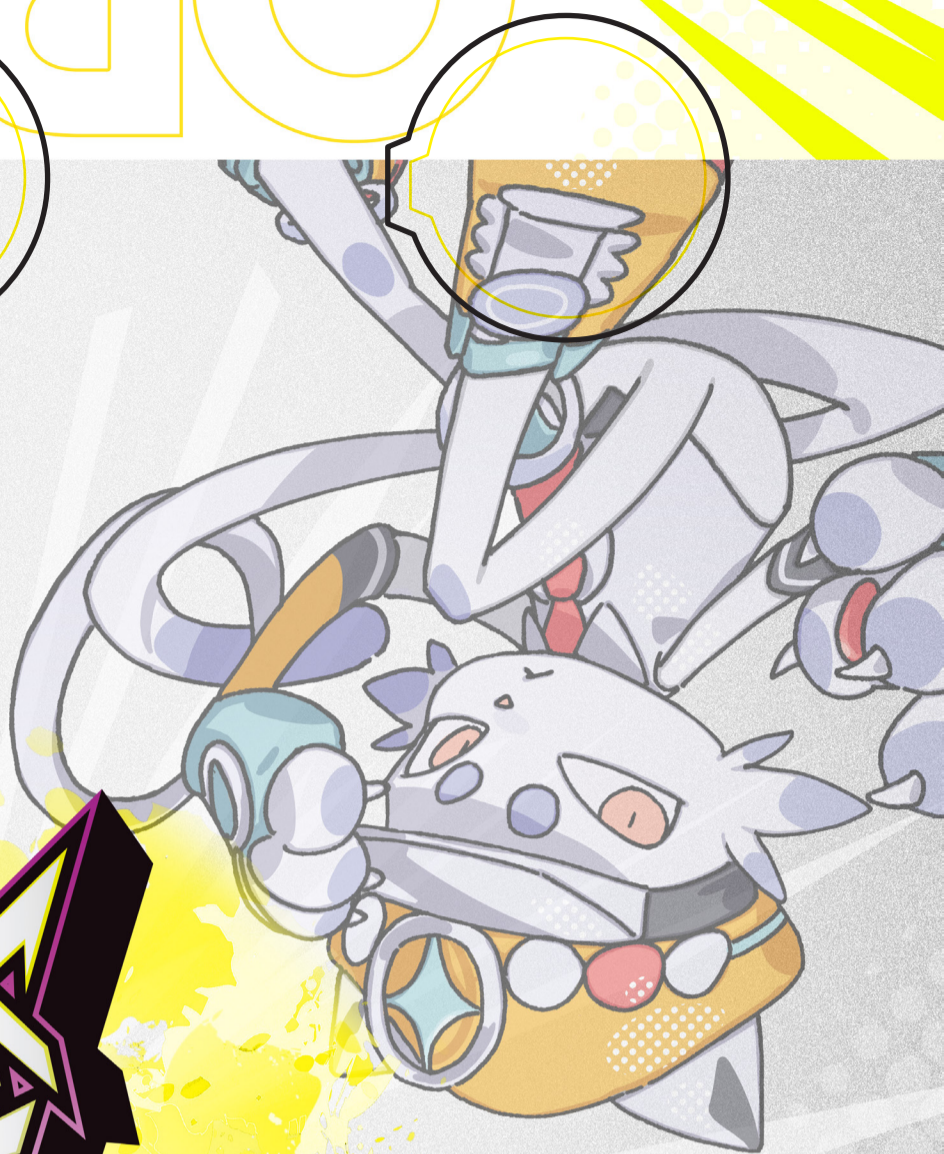


# ONLINE



# 対決



# XTREME